

**Answers**

1. See notes and homework.
2. (a)  $a_1 = 3$  and  $a_n = 2 \cdot a_{n-1}$   
(b)  $a_1 = 2$  and  $a_n = a_{n-1} + 2n$
3. (a)  $a_n = 2^n \cdot 1.5$  or  $a_n = 3 \cdot 2^{n-1}$   
(b)  $a_n = n(n + 1)$
4.  $a_1 = 2$      $a_2 = 3$      $a_3 = 6$      $a_4 = 2$      $a_9$
5. (a)  $a_3 = a_2 \cdot r$ , or  $3600 = 3000r$ , so  $r = 1.2$ . Then  $a_1 \cdot 1.2 = a_2 = 3000$ , so  $a_1 = 2500$   
(b) I.e., does  $9331 = 233 + 7n$  for some whole number  $n$ ? No:  $9331 - 233$  isn't divisible by 7.
6. 3,392,033
7. See notes, text.
8. (a) Yes, because its graph passes the VLT.  
(b) No, because it assigns several images to the same domain element.
9. (a) No, because its graph fails the HLT  
(b) Yes, because no co-domain element will be "used" more than once.
10. (a)  $g \circ f(3) = u$   
(b)  $h \circ h(3) = 7$   
(c)  $h \circ f(3)$  does not exist because  $h$ 's domain is  $\mathbf{N}$ , a set of numbers, and  $f(3) = t$  is not a natural number.