

1. Prove that the square root of 150 is irrational.
2. Prove that  $\sqrt[7]{9}$  is irrational.
3. Prove that the graphs of  $y = x^2 + 4x + 3$  and  $y + 1 + (x - 2)^2 = 0$  cannot intersect.  

(As always, be careful not to mix-up the function **variables**  $x$  and  $y$  with letters that you might choose to represent actual real numbers that are **coordinates** of points.)
4. Prove (rigorously) that there is no smallest positive rational number.
5. Let  $x, y \in \mathbf{Z}$ . Consider this statement: if  $x \neq y$ , then the square of their sum cannot equal 4 times their product.
  - (a) Write a proof by contradiction of the statement.
  - (b) Now write a proof by contrapositive of the statement.
  - (c) Informally describe the similarities and the differences in your two proofs.
  - (d) Which one - based on previously assigned reading in our course - is better, stylistically, and why? (Look up Wikipedia's definition of "stylistics.")
6.
  - (a) Let  $x \in \mathbf{R}$ . Prove by contradiction that if  $x > 0$ , then  $x + \frac{1}{x} \geq 2$ .
  - (b) The statement in Problem #5 could be proved by both contradiction and contrapositive, but this statement isn't so lucky: when you try contrapositive-style here, there's a tricky spot. Describe exactly where that spot is - that is, where is the sentence in your #6a work where proof by contradiction lets us keep going, but proof by contrapositive gets stuck or forces a major change in logic?
7. Prove by any meaningful method: Every point on the line  $y = 6 - x$  lies outside the circle with radius 4 and center  $(-3, 1)$ .  

(Hint: rewrite as a conditional or universal conditional first, then think about the proof style you want to use.)
8. As on earlier HW, assign grades to these text-book problems and briefly justify your choice: p. 50 #12(b)-(d) and (f).  

(I know the answer to part (b) is in the book, but try to answer on your own before looking.)